




contents

introduction	1
chronology	19
part one: Pacifism, Nationalism, Militarism and Fascism	
The Pacifist Problem	23
The World As I See It	24
Letter to a Friend of Peace	27
America and the Disarmament Conference of 1932	28
The Question of Disarmament	30
Address to the Students' Disarmament Meeting	32
On Military Service	33
part two: Toward A World Government	
A Farewell (Letter of Resignation to the German Secretary of the League of Nations)	36
Open Letter to the General Assembly of the United Nations	37
part three: Weapons of Mass Destruction	
Letter to President Roosevelt on Atomic Weapons	42
Atomic War or Peace	44
A Message to Intellectuals	49
On the Abolition of the Threat of War	53
National Security	54
part four: Human Rights and Civil Rights	
Minorities	57
The Negro Question	57
Human Rights	60
Modern Inquisitional Methods	62





part five: Jews and Humanism

The Calling of the Jews	63
The Goal of Human Existence	64
To the Heroes of the Battle of the Warsaw Ghetto	65
Before the Monument to the Martyred Jews of the Warsaw Ghetto	66
The Jews of Israel	67
The War is Won But Peace is Not	69

part six: Capitalism and Socialism

Why Socialism?	73
Thoughts on the World Economic Crisis	81
On Wealth	85
Science and Society	85

resources

